

Basic information	
2018/0147(NLE) NLE - Non-legislative enactments Decision	Procedure completed
EU/China Agreement: air services Subject 3.20.15.02 Air transport agreements and cooperation Geographical area China	

Key players				
European Parliament	Committee responsible		Rapporteur	Appointed
	<div style="border: 1px solid red; display: inline-block; padding: 2px;">TRAN</div> Transport and Tourism		POREBA Tomasz Piotr (ECR)	03/09/2019
			Shadow rapporteur ŁUKACIJEWSKA Elżbieta Katarzyna (EPP) VITANOV Petar (S&D) BILBAO BARANDICA Izaskun (Renew) ROWETT Catherine (Greens /EFA) KONEČNÁ Kateřina (GUE /NGL)	
	Former committee responsible		Former rapporteur	Appointed
<div style="border: 1px solid red; display: inline-block; padding: 2px;">TRAN</div> Transport and Tourism				
Council of the European Union	Council configuration		Meetings	Date
	Foreign Affairs		3747	2020-02-17
European Commission	Commission DG		Commissioner	
	Mobility and Transport		BULC Violeta	

Key events			
Date	Event	Reference	Summary
17/05/2018	Preparatory document	COM(2018)0295 	
15/07/2019	Legislative proposal published	11033/2019	Summary
16/09/2019	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
03/12/2019	Vote in committee		
05/12/2019	Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading	A9-0041/2019	Summary
15/01/2020	Decision by Parliament	T9-0003/2020	
15/01/2020	Results of vote in Parliament		
17/02/2020	Act adopted by Council after consultation of Parliament		
17/02/2020	End of procedure in Parliament		
26/02/2020	Final act published in Official Journal		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	2018/0147(NLE)
Procedure type	NLE - Non-legislative enactments
Procedure subtype	Consent by Parliament
Legislative instrument	Decision
Legal basis	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 100-p2 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 218-p6a
Other legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 165
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	TRAN/9/00299

Documentation gateway				
European Parliament				
Document type	Committee	Reference	Date	Summary
Committee draft report		PE641.390	09/10/2019	
Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading		A9-0041/2019	05/12/2019	Summary
Text adopted by Parliament, 1st reading/single reading		T9-0003/2020	15/01/2020	
Council of the EU				
Document type	Reference	Date	Summary	
Document attached to the procedure	09685/2019	19/06/2019		

Legislative proposal	11033/2019	15/07/2019	Summary
European Commission			
Document type	Reference	Date	Summary
Document attached to the procedure	COM(2018)0294 	17/05/2018	
Preparatory document	COM(2018)0295 	17/05/2018	Summary

Additional information		
Source	Document	Date
European Commission	EUR-Lex	

Final act	
Decision 2020/0255 OJ L 055 26.02.2020, p. 0001	Summary

EU/China Agreement: air services

2018/0147(NLE) - 17/05/2018

PURPOSE: to conclude the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

PROPOSED ACT: Council Decision.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: Council may adopt the act only if Parliament has given its consent to the act.

BACKGROUND: following the judgements of the Court of Justice in the so-called 'Open Skies' cases, on 5 June 2003 the Council authorised the Commission to open negotiations with third countries on the replacement of certain provisions in existing bilateral air services agreements with an agreement at Union level (horizontal authorisation).

The objectives of such agreements are to give all EU air carriers non-discriminatory access to routes between the European Union and third countries, and hence to bring bilateral air services agreements between Member States and third countries in line with Union law.

CONTENT: in accordance with the mechanisms and directives in the Annex to the 'horizontal authorisation', **the Commission has negotiated an Agreement with the People's Republic of China that replaces certain provisions in the existing bilateral air services agreements between Member States and China.** The negotiations were successfully concluded and the agreement was initialled on 8 December 2017.

The purpose of the Agreement is to bring the existing bilateral air services agreements between 27 Member States and the People's Republic of China into conformity with EU law. The negotiations were successfully concluded by the initialling of the Agreement on 8 December 2017.

The objective of the Agreement is to bring bilateral air services agreements between 27 Member States and the People's Republic of China in line with Union law

- Article 2 of the Agreement replaces the traditional designation clauses with an EU designation clause, permitting all EU carriers to benefit from the right of establishment.
- Article 4 resolves potential conflicts with the competition rules of the Union.

With this proposal for a Decision, the Council is invited to approve on behalf of the Union the Agreement between the European Union and China on certain aspects of air services.

EU/China Agreement: air services

2018/0147(NLE) - 15/07/2019 - Legislative proposal

PURPOSE: to conclude the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

PROPOSED ACT: Council Decision.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: Council may adopt the act only if Parliament has given its consent to the act.

BACKGROUND: following the judgements of the Court of Justice in the so-called 'Open Skies' cases, on 5 June 2003, the Council authorised the Commission to open negotiations with third countries on the replacement of certain provisions in existing bilateral air services agreements with an agreement at Union level (horizontal authorisation).

The objectives of such agreements are to give all EU air carriers non-discriminatory access to routes between the European Union and third countries, and hence to bring bilateral air services agreements between Member States and third countries in line with Union law.

In accordance with the mechanisms and directives in the Annex to the 'horizontal authorisation', the Commission has negotiated an Agreement with China that replaces certain provisions in the existing bilateral air services agreements between Member States and China.

The Agreement was signed, subject to its conclusion at a later date.

CONTENT: The draft Council Decision concerns the approval, on behalf of the Union, of the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

The purpose of the agreement is to bring existing bilateral air services agreements between 27 Member States and China into line with EU law:

- Article 2 of the Agreement replaces the traditional designation clauses with an EU designation clause which allows all EU carriers to benefit from the right of establishment;

- Article 4 resolves potential conflicts with EU competition rules.

EU/China Agreement: air services

2018/0147(NLE) - 26/02/2020 - Final act

PURPOSE: to conclude the Agreement between the European Union and China on certain aspects of air services.

NON-LEGISLATIVE ACT: Council Decision (EU) 2020/255 on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

CONTENTS: the Council decided to approve, on behalf of the Union, the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

The purpose of the Agreement is to bring the existing bilateral air services agreements between 27 Member States and the People's Republic of China into line with the EU law.

Article 2 of this Agreement replaces the traditional designation clauses with an EU designation clause which allows all EU carriers to benefit from the right of establishment. Article 4 resolves potential conflicts with Union competition rules.

ENTRY INTO FORCE: 17.2.2020.

EU/China Agreement: air services

2018/0147(NLE) - 05/12/2019 - Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading

The Committee on Transport and Tourism adopted the report by Tomasz Piotr POREBA (ECR, PL) on the draft Council decision on the conclusion on behalf of the Union of the Agreement between the European Union and the Government of the People's Republic of China on certain aspects of air services.

The committee recommended that the European Parliament give its consent to the conclusion of the agreement.

To comply with the ruling of the Court of Justice and in accordance with the mechanisms and directives in the Annex to the 'horizontal authorisation', the Commission negotiated an agreement with China that replaces certain provisions in the existing bilateral air services agreements between Member States and China.

Negotiations were successfully concluded in December 2017 and the agreement was signed on 20 May 2019 in Brussels.

The agreement is a direct consequence of European Court of Justice case law. It will serve a fundamental objective of the external aviation policy of the Union by bringing existing bilateral air services agreements in line with Union law with a key partner of the European Union.

The agreement will amend or complement provisions in bilateral air services agreements only to the extent necessary to ensure compliance with Union law. Its provisions supersede or complement the existing provisions in 27 bilateral air services agreements between Member States and China.