Basic information

2019/2198(INI) INI - Own-initiative procedure	Procedure completed
Public Access to Documents (Rule 122(7)) – Annual report for the years 2016-2018 **Subject** 1.20.05 Public access to information and documents, administrative practice	

Key players

European Parliament

Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
LIBE Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs	BOGDAN Ioan-Rareş (EPP)	02/12/2019
	Shadow rapporteur INCIR Evin (S&D) IN 'T VELD Sophia (Renew) RIBA I GINER Diana (Greens/EFA) WIŚNIEWSKA Jadwiga (ECR) PELLETIER Anne-Sophie (GUE/NGL)	

Committee for opinion	Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
AFCO Constitutional Affairs	VINCZE Loránt (EPP)	19/02/2020

Key events

Date	Event	Reference	Summary
19/12/2019	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
12/01/2021	Vote in committee		
26/01/2021	Committee report tabled for plenary	A9-0004/2021	
08/02/2021	Debate in Parliament		
09/02/2021	Results of vote in Parliament		
10/02/2021	Decision by Parliament	T9-0043/2021	Summary

11/02/2021	End of procedure in Parliament		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	2019/2198(INI)
Procedure type	INI - Own-initiative procedure
Procedure subtype	Annual report
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 55 Rules of Procedure EP 125-p7
Other legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 165
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	LIBE/9/02091

Documentation gateway

European Parliament

Document type	Committee	Reference	Date	Summary
Committee draft report		PE648.491	06/03/2020	
Committee opinion	AFCO	PE648.269	02/09/2020	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE660.295	13/11/2020	
Committee report tabled for plenary, single reading		A9-0004/2021	26/01/2021	
Text adopted by Parliament, single reading		T9-0043/2021	10/02/2021	Summary

European Commission

Document type	Reference	Date	Summary
Commission response to text adopted in plenary	SP(2021)247	16/07/2021	

Public Access to Documents (Rule 122(7)) – Annual report for the years 2016-2018

2019/2198(INI) - 10/02/2021 - Text adopted by Parliament, single reading

The European Parliament adopted by 676 votes to 14, with 1 abstention, a resolution on public access to documents (Rule 122(7) of the Rules of Procedure) - Annual Reports 2016 to 2018.

Broader transparency

Firmly resolved to continue its efforts to bring the EU closer to its citizens and its decision-making process, Parliament stressed that transparency and accountability are of crucial importance to maintain citizens' trust in the EU's political, legislative and administrative processes. It reiterated the importance of transparency of the legislative process for citizens, as it is an important way of actively involving citizens in the legislative process.

Members regretted that the Commission and the Council insist on in camera meetings without proper justification. They also deplored the Commission's recurrent practice of providing Parliament with only a very limited amount of information on the implementation of EU legislation. The institutions were invited to respect the principle of sincere cooperation and to proactively publish this information.

The resolution also called for:

- documents sent by the Commission to Member States in the framework of infringement procedures to be accessible to the public, as with the replies to them;

- the institutions continue their discussions on the establishment of a common database and user-friendly access to the state of play of legislative files;

- the transparency of comitology procedures and the accessibility of the comitology register to be enhanced;

- the current method for finding information about the voting patterns of Members of the European Parliament to be improved.

Parliament welcomed the successful conclusion of negotiations on the Commission's proposal for an inter-institutional agreement on a mandatory transparency register and urged the three institutions to swiftly implement it.

Access to documents

Recalling that the right of public access to the institutions' documents is a fundamental right enshrined in the Charter and the Treaties, Parliament stressed that a fair balance had to be struck between the need for transparency, the need to protect personal data and the need to allow decisions to be taken with a degree of confidentiality where necessary.

Any exceptions to public access to EU documents or information should be analysed on a case-by-case basis, taking into consideration that access to such documents is the rule, while exceptions from the rule are matters of strict interpretation.

Members called on all institutions, bodies, offices and agencies to develop a common approach to access to documentation, including the procedure for trialogue materials, and to explore and develop further measures to achieve maximum transparency on an ongoing basis.

Parliament called on all parties concerned to continue work on the revision of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 (blocked since 2012) to adapt the provisions of the regulation to the Lisbon Treaty and to ensure that the scope extends to all EU institutions, bodies and agencies.