

Basic information	
2023/0334(NLE) NLE - Non-legislative enactments	Procedure completed
EU/Liechtenstein Agreement: supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy Subject 6.40.01 Relations with EEA/EFTA countries 7.10.04 External borders crossing and controls, visas Geographical area Liechtenstein	

Key players				
European Parliament	Committee responsible		Rapporteur	Appointed
	LIBE Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs		RANGEL Paulo (EPP)	22/01/2024
			Shadow rapporteur NEMEC Matjaž (S&D) KELLER Fabienne (Renew) MARQUARDT Erik (Greens /EFA) WEIMERS Charlie (ECR) CHAGNON Patricia (ID) DALY Clare (The Left)	
	Committee for opinion		Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
	AFET Foreign Affairs		The committee decided not to give an opinion.	
	BUDG Budgets		The committee decided not to give an opinion.	
Council of the European Union				
European Commission	Commission DG		Commissioner	
	Migration and Home Affairs		JOHANSSON Ylva	

Key events			
Date	Event	Reference	Summary
29/09/2023	Preparatory document	COM(2023)0550 	Summary
04/12/2023	Legislative proposal published	13936/2023	Summary
15/01/2024	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
19/03/2024	Vote in committee		
22/03/2024	Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading	A9-0144/2024	
10/04/2024	Decision by Parliament	T9-0217/2024	Summary
10/04/2024	Results of vote in Parliament		
29/04/2024	Act adopted by Council after consultation of Parliament		
16/05/2024	Final act published in Official Journal		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	2023/0334(NLE)
Procedure type	NLE - Non-legislative enactments
Procedure subtype	Consent by Parliament
Legal basis	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 218-p7 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 077-p2 Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 218-p6a
Other legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 165
Stage reached in procedure	Procedure completed
Committee dossier	LIBE/9/13305

Documentation gateway				
European Parliament				
Document type	Committee	Reference	Date	Summary
Committee draft report		PE758.915	14/02/2024	
Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading		A9-0144/2024	22/03/2024	
Text adopted by Parliament, 1st reading/single reading		T9-0217/2024	10/04/2024	Summary
Council of the EU				
Document type	Reference	Date	Summary	
Legislative proposal	13936/2023	04/12/2023	Summary	
European Commission				

Document type	Reference	Date	Summary
Document attached to the procedure	COM(2023)0549 	29/09/2023	
Preparatory document	COM(2023)0550 	29/09/2023	Summary

Additional information		
Source	Document	Date
European Commission	EUR-Lex	

Final act
Decision 2024/1357 OJ OJ L 16.05.2024 Summary

EU/Liechtenstein Agreement: supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy

2023/0334(NLE) - 16/05/2024 - Final act

PURPOSE: to conclude, on behalf of the European Union, the Agreement between the European Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund.

NON-LEGISLATIVE ACT: Council Decision (EU) 2024/1357 on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Agreement between the European Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, for the period 2021 to 2027.

BACKGROUND: Regulation (EU) 2021/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy for the period 2021-2027 (BMVI Regulation) was adopted on 7 July 2021.

The purpose of the BMVI Regulation is to express solidarity through financing assistance to those (Member) States that apply the Schengen acquis provisions on external borders. It constitutes a development of the Schengen acquis to which the countries associated to the implementation, application and further development of the Schengen acquis participate ('Schengen associated countries' or 'associated countries').

On 21 February 2022, the Council authorised the Commission to open negotiations with Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Liechtenstein for the arrangements on the financial contributions of those countries and the supplementary rules necessary for their participation in the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy (BMVI Regulation) for the period 2021 to 2027, including provisions ensuring the protection of the Union's financial interests and the powers of audit of the Court of Auditors, to be concluded pursuant Regulation (EU) 2021/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

The negotiations with Liechtenstein were successfully concluded by the initialling of an Agreement on 16 June 2023.

CONTENT: under this Decision, the Agreement between the European Union and Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, for the period 2021 to 2027 is hereby approved on behalf of the Union.

The Agreement:

- offers the opportunity to implement actions in shared management, direct and indirect management modes, and the Agreement should therefore ensure that the implementation in any of these methods is made in the Principality of Liechtenstein in accordance with the principles and rules of the Union on financial management and control;

- ensures that all rules applicable to the management of the programmes should apply for the Principality of Liechtenstein in the same way as for Member States;
- introduces specific mechanisms for swift adjustments to the agreement with the Principality of Liechtenstein, in the event of changes to key Union legislation relevant to the implementation, such as the Financial Regulation and the Common Provisions Regulation;
- ensures, as well, that the mid-term review of the BMVI takes into account the delayed participation of the Schengen associated countries;
- extends the horizontal obligations concerning budgetary and financial controls to Liechtenstein;
- contains a provision on European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS);
- states that to facilitate the calculation and use of the annual contributions due by Liechtenstein to the BMVI, its contributions for the period 2021-2027 should be paid in five annual instalments from 2023 to 2027. From 2023 to 2025 the annual contributions are set in fixed amounts while the contribution due for the years 2026 and 2027 should be determined in 2026 on the basis of the nominal gross domestic product of all States participating in the BMVI taking into account the payments effectively made.

EU/Liechtenstein Agreement: supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy

2023/0334(NLE) - 04/12/2023 - Legislative proposal

PURPOSE: to conclude, on behalf of the European Union, the Agreement between the European Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund.

PROPOSED ACT: Council Decision.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: Council may adopt the act only if Parliament has given its consent to the act.

BACKGROUND: on 21 February 2022, the Council authorised the Commission to open negotiations with Iceland, Norway, Switzerland and Liechtenstein for the arrangements on the financial contributions of those countries and the supplementary rules necessary for their participation in the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy (BMVI Regulation) for the period 2021 to 2027, including provisions ensuring the protection of the Union's financial interests and the powers of audit of the Court of Auditors, to be concluded pursuant Regulation (EU) 2021/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council.

The negotiations with Liechtenstein were successfully concluded by the initialling of an Agreement on 16 June 2023.

In accordance with a Council Decision, the Agreement between the European Union and Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, for the period 2021 to 2027 was signed, subject to its conclusion at a later date.

It is appropriate for the Council to authorise the Commission to approve modifications to the Agreement that are necessary with a view to adjusting references to the Financial Regulation whenever that Regulation is updated.

Denmark and Ireland are not taking part in the adoption of this Decision. Therefore, they are not bound by it or subject to its application.

It is now necessary to approve the Agreement.

CONTENT: the Commission proposes that the Council should decide to approve, on behalf of the Union, the Agreement between the European Union and Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, for the period 2021 to 2027.

The Agreement:

- offers the opportunity for implementation of actions in shared management, direct and indirect management modes, and this Agreement should make it possible that the implementation in any of these methods can be realised in Liechtenstein in accordance with the principles and rules of the EU on financial management and control;
- ensures that all rules applicable for the management of national programmes should apply in Liechtenstein in the same way as for Member States;
- stated that to facilitate the calculation and use of the annual contributions due by Liechtenstein to the BMVI, its contributions for the period 2021-2027 should be paid in four annual instalments from 2024 to 2027. From 2024 to 2025, the annual contributions are set in fixed amounts (EUR 739 017 per year while the contributions due for the years 2026 and 2027 should be determined in 2026 on the basis of the nominal gross domestic product of all States participating in the BMVI taking into account the payments effectively made.

EU/Liechtenstein Agreement: supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy

2023/0334(NLE) - 10/04/2024 - Text adopted by Parliament, 1st reading/single reading

The European Parliament adopted by 492 votes to 32, with 75 abstentions, a legislative resolution on the draft Council decision on the conclusion, on behalf of the Union, of the Agreement between the European Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, for the period 2021 to 2027.

Parliament **gave its consent** to the conclusion of the Agreement.

The Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy (BMVI Regulation), as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund, constitutes a specific instrument in the context of the Schengen acquis designed to ensure strong and effective European integrated border management at external borders, while safeguarding the free movement of persons, in full compliance with the Member States' and associated countries' commitments on fundamental rights, and to support a uniform implementation of the common visa policy, thereby contributing to guaranteeing a high level of security in Member States and associated countries.

The Agreement sets out the supplementary rules necessary for the participation of the Principality of Liechtenstein in the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy (BMVI) as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund for the programming period 2021 to 2027.

The Agreement:

- offers the opportunity to implement actions in shared management, direct and indirect management modes, and the Agreement should therefore ensure that the implementation in any of these methods is made in the Principality of Liechtenstein in accordance with the principles and rules of the Union on financial management and control;
- ensures that all rules applicable to the management of the programmes should apply for the Principality of Liechtenstein in the same way as for Member States;
- introduces specific mechanisms for swift adjustments to the agreement with the Principality of Liechtenstein, in the event of changes to key Union legislation relevant to the implementation, such as the Financial Regulation and the Common Provisions Regulation;
- ensures, as well, that the mid-term review of the BMVI takes into account the delayed participation of the Schengen associated countries;
- extends the horizontal obligations concerning budgetary and financial controls to Liechtenstein;
- contains a provision on European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS);
- states that to facilitate the calculation and use of the annual contributions due by Liechtenstein to the BMVI, its contributions for the period 2021-2027 should be paid in five annual instalments from 2023 to 2027. From 2023 to 2025 the annual contributions are set in fixed amounts while the contribution due for the years 2026 and 2027 should be determined in 2026 on the basis of the nominal gross domestic product of all States participating in the BMVI taking into account the payments effectively made.

EU/Liechtenstein Agreement: supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy

2023/0334(NLE) - 29/09/2023 - Preparatory document

PURPOSE: to conclude, on behalf of the European Union, the Agreement between the European Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on supplementary rules in relation to the instrument for financial support for border management and visa policy, as part of the Integrated Border Management Fund.

PROPOSED ACT: Council Decision.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: Council may adopt the act only if Parliament has given its consent to the act.

BACKGROUND: Regulation (EU) 2021/1148 of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa Policy for the period 2021-2027 (the BMVI Regulation) was adopted on 7 July 2021.

The purpose of the BMVI Regulation is to express solidarity through financing assistance to those Member States that apply the Schengen acquis provisions on external borders. It constitutes a development of the Schengen acquis to which the countries associated to the implementation, application and further development of the Schengen acquis participate.

The Principality of Liechtenstein notified on 18 August 2021 its decision to accept the content of the BMVI Regulation and to implement it in its internal legal order.

The Union should conclude agreements with each of the four Schengen associated countries. This proposal concerns the agreement with the Principality of Liechtenstein.

CONTENT: the purpose of this proposal is the conclusion of an agreement between the Union and the Principality of Liechtenstein on this country's contribution to the instrument for financial support for Border Management and Visa Policy for the period 2021-2027 and on the supplementary rules necessary for this participation.

The BMVI offers the opportunity to implement actions in shared management, direct and indirect management modes, and this Agreement should make it possible that the implementation in direct and indirect management mode can be realised in Liechtenstein in accordance with the principles and rules of the Union on financial management and control.

In light of the administrative burden, which the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2021/1060 of the European Parliament and of the Council (Common Provisions Regulation) would impose on Liechtenstein to implement its limited allocation in **shared management**, the support provided to Liechtenstein under the BMVI Regulation resulting from the right to obtain an allocation for a programme should be implemented primarily in direct management in accordance with Title VIII of the Financial Regulation, entitled 'Grants'.

To facilitate the calculation and use of the annual contributions due by Liechtenstein to the BMVI, its contributions for the period 2021 to 2027 should be paid in four annual instalments from 2024 to 2027. From 2024 to 2025, the annual contributions are set in fixed amounts (**EUR 739 017 per year**) while the contributions due for the years 2026 and 2027 should be determined in 2026 on the basis of the nominal gross domestic product of all States participating in the BMVI taking into account the payments effectively made.

In line with the principle of equal treatment, Liechtenstein should benefit from any surplus revenue as defined in Article 86 of Regulation (EU) 2018 /1240 of the European Parliament and of the Council (the ETIAS Regulation).