Basic information	
2025/0289(COD)	Awaiting Parliament's position in 1st reading
COD - Ordinary legislative procedure (ex-codecision procedure) Regulation	
Brexit Adjustment Reserve	
Amending Regulation 2021/1755 2020/0380(COD)	
Subject	
8.70 Budget of the Union	

Key players				
European Parliament	Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed	
r amamem	REGI Regional Development	ARIMONT Pascal (EPP)	13/10/2025	
	Committee for budgetary assessment	Rapporteur for budgetary assessment	Appointed	
	BUDG Budgets	The committee decided not to give an opinion.		
Council of the European Union				
European Economic	and Social Committee			
European Committee	e of the Regions			

Key events			
Date	Event	Reference	Summary
24/09/2025	Legislative proposal published	COM(2025)0513	Summary
20/10/2025	Committee referral announced in Parliament, 1st reading		
11/11/2025	Vote in committee, 1st reading		

Forecasts	
15/12/2025	Indicative plenary sitting date, 1st reading

Technical information	

Procedure reference	2025/0289(COD)
Procedure type	COD - Ordinary legislative procedure (ex-codecision procedure)
Procedure subtype	Legislation
Legislative instrument	Regulation
Amendments and repeals	Amending Regulation 2021/1755 2020/0380(COD)
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 58 Treaty on the Functioning of the EU TFEU 175-p3
Other legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 165
Mandatory consultation of other institutions	European Economic and Social Committee European Committee of the Regions
Stage reached in procedure	Awaiting Parliament's position in 1st reading
Committee dossier	REGI/10/04000

Documentation gateway						
European Commission						
Document type		Reference		Date		Summary
Legislative proposal	CON	COM(2025)0513			/2025	Summary
National parliaments						
Document type	Parliament /Chamber	Reference		Reference		Summary
Contribution	ES_PARLIAME	ENT CC	DM(2025)0513		31/10/2025	

Brexit Adjustment Reserve

2025/0289(COD) - 24/09/2025 - Legislative proposal

PURPOSE: to reduce the resources provisionally allocated to the Brexit adjustment reserve.

PROPOSED ACT: Regulation of the European Parliament and Council.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: the European Parliament decides in accordance with the ordinary legislative procedure on an equal footing with the Council.

BACKGROUND: as part of the package on the current 2021-2027 Multiannual Financial Framework (MFF), the EU legislator established a Brexit Adjustment Reserve (BAR) with a budget of EUR 5 billion. The BAR is a temporary and targeted instrument designed to provide swift support to Member States to counter the adverse economic, social, territorial and, where appropriate, environmental consequences of the withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the Union in Member States.

Regulation (EU) 2021/1755 on the BAR entered into force on 9 October 2021. Support from the reserve can be used for national measures specifically taken between January 2020 and December 2023. The BAR Regulation came into force on 9 October 2021.

In view of pressing crises (energy crisis and post-pandemic recovery), the possibility of transfers from the BAR to the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) was introduced by the EU co-legislators in the REPowerEU Regulation amending inter alia the RRF and the BAR Regulations. Member States had to notify this transfer to the European Commission by 1 March 2023.

A total of 23 Member States requested a transfer, including 10 who requested a full transfer of resources, representing EUR 2.1 billion (38%) of the initial budget. The remaining reserve of EUR 3.4 billion included EUR 584 million to be paid in 2025, subject to supporting documents for eligible expenditure.

On 20 June 2023, the Commission adopted a proposal for the mid-term revision of the MFF aiming at reinforcing the EU's long-term budget to increase the Union's resilience and leadership in the most urgent priorities and needs, notably strengthening the EU support to Ukraine. This proposal resulted in the adoption of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2024/765, amending Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2020/2093 laying down the MFF for the years 2021 to 2027.

This text reduces the maximum resources of the BAR by EUR 584 264 090, an amount corresponding to the outstanding BAR allocation after the prefinancing paid to the Member States and the transfers to REPowerEU decided by the Member States.

It is therefore appropriate to reduce the maximum resources of the Brexit adjustment reserve, as provided for in Regulation (EU) 2021/1755.

CONTENT: the proposal for a modification of the BAR aims to reduce the resources provisionally allocated to the BAR by an amount of EUR 584 264 090, which is redeployed for other purposes. The above reduction is expressed in current prices.

To ensure effective use of the resources already paid to the Member States under the BAR and to avoid jeopardising the implementation of the RRF in the Member States, the reduction should not affect the resources already paid to Member States as pre-financing and the resources which Member States requested to be transferred to the RRF.