

Basic information

2025/0335(COD)

COD - Ordinary legislative procedure (ex-codecision procedure)
Regulation

Awaiting committee decision

Safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union

Subject

3.30.03.06 Communications by satellite
3.30.07 Cybersecurity, cyberspace policy
3.40.05 Aeronautical industry, aerospace industry
3.50.03 European space policy
3.50.20 Scientific and technological cooperation and agreements
8.40.08 Agencies and bodies of the EU

Key players

European Parliament

Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
ITRE Industry, Research and Energy	DONAZZAN Elena (ECR)	29/07/2025
	Shadow rapporteur NIEBLER Angelika (EPP) GORI Giorgio (S&D) GYÜRK András (PFE) GRUDLER Christophe (Renew) LAGODINSKY Sergey (Greens/EFA) MESURE Marina (The Left) KNAFO Sarah (ESN)	


Committee for opinion	Rapporteur for opinion	Appointed
ENVI Environment, Climate and Food Safety	MARAN Pierfrancesco (S&D)	24/02/2026
IMCO Internal Market and Consumer Protection	KALFON François (S&D)	30/09/2025

Council of the European Union

European Commission

Commission DG	Commissioner
Defence Industry and Space	KUBILIUS Andrius

Key events

Date	Event	Reference	Summary
25/06/2025	Legislative proposal published	COM(2025)0335 	Summary
08/09/2025	Committee referral announced in Parliament, 1st reading		

Technical information




Procedure reference	2025/0335(COD)
Procedure type	COD - Ordinary legislative procedure (ex-codecision procedure)
Procedure subtype	Legislation
Legislative instrument	Regulation
Legal basis	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 294-p7-ac Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union TFEU 114
Mandatory consultation of other institutions	European Economic and Social Committee
Stage reached in procedure	Awaiting committee decision
Committee dossier	ITRE/10/03224

Documentation gateway

European Parliament

Document type	Committee	Reference	Date	Summary
Committee draft report		PE784.432	03/03/2026	
Committee opinion	ENVI	PE785.496	19/03/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.873	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.876	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.879	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.883	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.884	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.887	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.888	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.889	14/04/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.890	14/04/2026	
Committee opinion	IMCO	PE779.484	21/04/2026	

European Commission

Document type	Reference	Date	Summary
Legislative proposal	COM(2025)0335 	25/06/2025	Summary
Document attached to the procedure	SEC(2025)0335 	26/06/2025	
Commission working document (SWD)	SWD(2025)0335	26/06/2025	
Commission working document (SWD)	SWD(2025)0336 	26/06/2025	

National parliaments

Document type	Parliament /Chamber	Reference	Date	Summary
Contribution	CZ_SENATE	COM(2025)0335	20/10/2025	
Reasoned opinion	SE_PARLIAMENT	PE779.426	29/10/2025	
Contribution	ES_PARLIAMENT	COM(2025)0335	31/10/2025	
Contribution	RO_SENATE	COM(2025)0335	11/11/2025	

Other institutions and bodies

Institution/body	Document type	Reference	Date	Summary
EESC	Economic and Social Committee: opinion, report	CES0225/2024	04/12/2025	
CofR	Committee of the Regions: opinion	CDR3963/2025	11/12/2025	

Additional information

Source	Document	Date
EP Research Service	Briefing	22/09/2025
European Commission	EUR-Lex	

Meetings with interest representatives published in line with the Rules of Procedure

Rapporteurs, Shadow Rapporteurs and Committee Chairs

Transparency				
Name	Role	Committee	Date	Interest representatives
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	19/06/2026	Space Exploration Technologies Corp.
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	12/06/2026	SES S.A.

NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	28/05/2026	Airbus
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	11/05/2026	THALES
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	11/05/2026	Airbus
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	07/05/2026	SME4SPACE VZW
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	05/05/2026	A.I.A.D.
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	30/04/2026	Mynaric
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	16/04/2026	ASD-Eurospace
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	15/04/2026	Einstein Space Consulting
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	14/04/2026	ANSSI
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	10/04/2026	ARIANEGROUP HOLDING
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	23/03/2026	CNES
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	19/03/2026	Confederazione Generale dell'Industria Italiana
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	19/03/2026	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	18/03/2026	Amazon Europe Core SARL
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	16/03/2026	ARIANEGROUP HOLDING
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	16/03/2026	Alber & Geiger
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	13/03/2026	Amazon Europe Core SARL
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	12/03/2026	OHB
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	11/03/2026	OHB
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	10/03/2026	Confederazione Generale dell'Industria Italiana
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	10/03/2026	ICEYE Oy
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	05/03/2026	EUMETSAT
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	04/03/2026	German Aerospace Industries Association
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	03/03/2026	Comitato economico e sociale
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KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	26/02/2026	ASD-Eurospace
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	25/02/2026	Isar Aerospace SE
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	24/02/2026	Leonardo S.p.A.
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	23/02/2026	Amazon Europe Core SARL
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NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	16/02/2026	French Mission to the EU
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LAGODINSKY Sergey	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	12/01/2026	Rasmussen Global
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NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	11/12/2025	OHB
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LAGODINSKY Sergey	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	28/11/2025	Amazon Europe Core SARL
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NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	17/10/2025	ASD Eurospace
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	17/10/2025	DASSAULT AVIATION
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	16/10/2025	ARIANEGROUP HOLDING
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	15/10/2025	A.I.A.D.
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	15/10/2025	OHB
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	15/10/2025	Eurospace
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	15/10/2025	OHB
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GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	14/10/2025	Rasmussen Global
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GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	Geo Sat, Lda
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	REFLEX aerospace GmbH
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	GEOSAT
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	Eutelsat
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	Mission of Japan to the EU
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	DLR Gesellschaft für Raumfahrtanwendungen mbH
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	13/10/2025	ESA
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	10/10/2025	Rasmussen Global
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	09/10/2025	OHB
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	07/10/2025	ASD-Eurospace
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	02/10/2025	Eutelsat
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	02/10/2025	Airbus
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	02/10/2025	EUSPA
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	02/10/2025	EUSPA
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	01/10/2025	Airbus
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	30/09/2025	Amazon Web Services
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	30/09/2025	Ludovika University of Public Service
KALFON François	Rapporteur for opinion	IMCO	29/09/2025	Alliance NewSpace France
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	29/09/2025	Bundesverband der Deutschen Luft- und Raumfahrtindustrie e.V.
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	26/09/2025	SpaceX
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	26/09/2025	European Commission DG DEFIS
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	24/09/2025	HUNSPACE - Hungarian Space Industry Cluster
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	24/09/2025	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare
GORI Giorgio	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	24/09/2025	Space Exploration Technologies Corp.
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	24/09/2025	SpaceX
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	24/09/2025	Skynopy

GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	23/09/2025	4iG Plc.
GYÜRK András	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	23/09/2025	Space Exploration Technologies Corp.
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	23/09/2025	Arianespace
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	22/09/2025	Politecnico di Milano
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	18/09/2025	Espace Space Center
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	04/09/2025	ASD-Eurospace
GRUDLER Christophe	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	03/09/2025	DASSAULT AVIATION
NIEBLER Angelika	Shadow rapporteur	ITRE	02/09/2025	SpaceX
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	29/07/2025	Alber & Geiger
DONAZZAN Elena	Rapporteur	ITRE	25/07/2025	Leonardo S.p.A. Qascom Officina Stellare Argotec rete innovativa regionale AIR

Other Members

Transparency		
Name	Date	Interest representatives
VEROUGSTRAETE Yvan	18/06/2026	Aerospacelab
GEIER Jens	25/02/2026	Isar Aerospace SE
KALFON François	04/02/2026	Cercle Francophone des Affaires Européennes
GLÜCK Andreas	08/12/2025	Bundesverband der Deutschen Luft- und Raumfahrtindustrie e. V.
GEIER Jens	15/10/2025	OHB
GEIER Jens	26/09/2025	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.
GEIER Jens	16/09/2025	Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.
GEIER Jens	09/09/2025	Airbus
KALFON François	03/09/2025	Eutelsat
KALFON François	29/08/2025	ASD-Eurospace
KALFON François	25/07/2025	Eutelsat
KALFON François	23/07/2025	Alliance NewSpace France
KALFON François	17/07/2025	LATITUDE

Safety, resilience and sustainability of space activities in the Union

2025/0335(COD) - 25/06/2025 - Legislative proposal

PURPOSE: to create an EU Space Act to boost market access and strengthen space safety.

PROPOSED ACT: Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: the European Parliament decides in accordance with the ordinary legislative procedure and on an equal footing with the Council.

BACKGROUND: space activities are quickly expanding worldwide, spurred by a growing demand for space-based data and space services and by a reduction in the cost of satellite manufacturing and launching. To flank this expansion in space activities and the growing involvement of new commercial actors in cross-border space activities, 13 Member States have passed national space legislations. This reflects international law commitments requiring supervision of space activities. The resulting patchwork of regulatory approaches is leading to a **fragmented internal market**. This fragmentation is likely to increase as more Member States plan to set up legal frameworks for space activities.

Disparities in national approaches to protecting the safety, resilience and environmental sustainability of space infrastructure can adversely impact the provision of space-based data and space services in the Union. This ultimately affects the competitiveness of the space industry in the Union and the functioning of cross-border value chains.

Furthermore, the political guidelines for the European Commission 2024-2029, as well as the Draghi report on the future of European competitiveness, identify space as a key strategic sector for the Union and recommend establishing a common Union legislative framework for a functioning internal market for space, in the short-term.

CONTENT: the proposed regulation lays down rules for the **establishment and functioning of the internal market of space-based data and space services**. It intends to cut red tape, protect space assets, and create a fair, predictable playing field for businesses.

The proposal aims to:

- establish a **Union legal framework** for the provision of space-based data and space services by Union space operators to foster innovation and create a stable, predictable and competitive business environment;
- ensure the **trackability of space objects and reduce the generation of space debris**, thereby enhancing the safety of space activities;
- create a **risk assessment framework** that is tailored to the specific **cybersecurity** needs of space infrastructure, thereby enhancing the resilience of space activities;
- create a common method for calculating the **environmental impact** of space activities in the Union, thereby enhancing the sustainability of space activities.

The proposal is expected to provide the legal certainty needed by the Union space operators to carry out space activities and foster the competitiveness of the space industry, while addressing the risks arising from the exponential growth in space activities and safeguarding the long-term use of space.

Moreover, to achieve a high common level of **safety, resilience and environmental sustainability** of space services through the operation and use of space infrastructure generating space-based data, the proposal lays down harmonised rules on:

- the **authorisation, registration and supervision** of space activities carried out by space services providers established in the Union, and respectively, registration and supervision of space activities carried out by international organisations and space services providers established in third countries when providing space-based data or space services in the Union, with respect to matters of safety, resilience and environmental sustainability of space activities;
- **orbit traffic management rules**, through the provision of collision avoidance services;
- governance and enforcement aspects;
- establishment of a **Union Space Label** and capacity-building measures.