





Basic information	
<p>2025/0398(NLE)</p> <p>NLE - Non-legislative enactments Decision</p>	Awaiting final decision
<p>Research Fund for Coal and Steel: research programme and multiannual technical and financial guidelines</p> <p>Repealing Decision 2003/77 2000/0363(CNS) Repealing Decision 2008/376 2007/0135(CNS)</p> <p>Subject</p> <p>3.50.02.03 Framework programme and research programme for Coal and Steel</p>	

Key players			
European Parliament	Committee responsible	Rapporteur	Appointed
	ITRE Industry, Research and Energy	BUDKA Borys (EPP)	25/02/2026
		Shadow rapporteur CUNHA Paulo (EPP) GEIER Jens (S&D) BORCHIA Paolo (PFE) DONAZZAN Elena (ECR) WILMÈS Sophie (Renew) NIINISTÖ Ville (Greens/EFA)	
	Committee for budgetary assessment	Rapporteur for budgetary assessment	Appointed
	BUDG Budgets	The committee decided not to give an opinion.	
Council of the European Union			

Key events			
Date	Event	Reference	Summary
10/12/2025	Initial legislative proposal published	COM(2025)0760 	
03/03/2026	Legislative proposal published	06417/2026	Summary

09/03/2026	Committee referral announced in Parliament		
06/05/2026	Vote in committee		
07/05/2026	Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading	A10-0130/2026	
18/05/2026	Debate in Parliament		
19/05/2026	Decision by Parliament	T10-0172/2026	Summary
19/05/2026	Results of vote in Parliament		

Technical information	
Procedure reference	2025/0398(NLE)
Procedure type	NLE - Non-legislative enactments
Procedure subtype	Consultation of Parliament
Legislative instrument	Decision
Amendments and repeals	Repealing Decision 2003/77 2000/0363(CNS) Repealing Decision 2008/376 2007/0135(CNS)
Legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 58
Other legal basis	Rules of Procedure EP 165
Stage reached in procedure	Awaiting final decision
Committee dossier	ITRE/10/05178

Documentation gateway				
European Parliament				
Document type	Committee	Reference	Date	Summary
Committee draft report		PE785.328	16/03/2026	
Amendments tabled in committee		PE786.997	14/04/2026	
Committee report tabled for plenary, 1st reading/single reading		A10-0130/2026	07/05/2026	
Text adopted by Parliament, 1st reading/single reading		T10-0172/2026	19/05/2026	Summary
Council of the EU				
Document type	Reference	Date	Summary	
Legislative proposal	06417/2026	03/03/2026	Summary	
European Commission				
Document type	Reference	Date	Summary	
Initial legislative proposal	COM(2025)0760 	10/12/2025		

Document attached to the procedure	SWD(2025)0409 	10/12/2025	
Document attached to the procedure	SWD(2025)0410 	10/12/2025	

National parliaments

Document type	Parliament /Chamber	Reference	Date	Summary
Contribution	IT_SENATE	COM(2025)0760	22/04/2026	

Additional information

Source	Document	Date
European Commission	EUR-Lex	

Research Fund for Coal and Steel: research programme and multiannual technical and financial guidelines

2025/0398(NLE) - 03/03/2026 - Legislative proposal

PURPOSE: to establish the Research Programme of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel and lays down multiannual technical guidelines for the implementation of the Research Programme as well as multiannual financial guidelines for managing the assets of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel.

PROPOSED ACT: Council Decision.

ROLE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT: Council may adopt the act only if Parliament has given its consent to the act.

BACKGROUND: for the purposes of Protocol No 37 on the financial consequences of the expiry of the ECSC Treaty and on the Research Fund for Coal and Steel, annexed to the Treaty on European Union and to the Treaty for the Functioning of the European Union, the Commission is to manage the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) in liquidation and, on completion of the liquidation, the assets of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel.

The Research Programme should contribute to increasing public and private investment in research and innovation in Member States, thereby helping to reach an overall investment target of at least 3% of the Union's gross domestic product in research and development.

CONTENT: this draft Council decision establishes the **Research Programme of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel** and lays down the objectives of the Programme and its budget, the multiannual **technical guidelines** for the implementation of the Research Programme and the multiannual **financial guidelines** for managing the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) in liquidation and, on completion of the liquidation, the assets of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel.

Programme objectives

The Programme supports the competitiveness of sectors related to the coal and steel industry by providing support for **collaborative research** in those sectors, including on dual-use civil and military applications.

The Programme also:

- provides support for **clean steel breakthrough technologies**, contributing to the objectives of climate neutrality in the Union, and reinforcing Union strategic autonomy across the steel value chain;
- provides support for research projects for managing the **just transition** of formerly operating coal mines or coal mines in the process of closure and related infrastructure and the regions in which they are located, particularly those facing significant social, economic or environmental challenges arising from the transition of the coal and steel sectors;
- promotes **valorisation** to enhance the market relevance of research outcomes and support their potential for scalable deployment;

- supports **synergies** aiming at accelerating technological development to deployment status.

Research objectives for coal

Research projects should aim to accelerate the transition towards a climate-neutral Union economy by 2050, with the objective of:

- supporting the phasing out of **fossil fuels**;

- developing **alternative activities** on former mine sites and avoiding or addressing the environmental damage from coal mines in the process of closure, formerly operating coal mines and the regions in which coal mines are located.

Research projects should envisage: (i) **new and improved technologies** to avoid environmental pollution, including methane leakage, associated greenhouse emissions and contamination of water tables, of coal mines in the process of closure, formerly operating mines and their surroundings (including the atmosphere, land, soils and water); (ii) solutions for managing and reusing mining wastes, improving circularity, restoring environment, and (iii) technologies to restore and protect sites from long-term effects.

Research objectives for steel

Research projects should aim to develop, demonstrate and improve sustainable and low carbon steelmaking and finishing processes with a view to raising product quality, increasing productivity and decreasing strategic dependencies. Research projects should:

- focus on developing **advanced, sustainable and low carbon steel** products;

- pay particular attention on the continuous development of **skills** adapted to the evolution of the sector towards new net-zero-carbon processes, as well as the improvement of working conditions, promotion of high health and safety standards and sustainable livelihoods;

- accelerate the use of **digital technologies**, including artificial intelligence and machine learning, in steel production and use.

Budget

The financial envelope of the Research Programme for the period **1 January 2027 to 31 December 2034** should consist of the following: (a) any amounts of the annual allocation which were made available to the Research Fund for Coal and Steel as a result of the cancellation of budgetary commitments; (b) any remaining assets and profits generated by remaining assets; (c) the amounts of previous annual allocations not yet entered in the budget.

Guidelines

The guidelines for the Research Programme are designed to enable a more flexible approach in its implementation and should thus further simplify access and maximise the effectiveness and impact of the funding under that programme.

The actions should primarily take the form of research projects covering the whole range from low to high Technology Readiness Levels, allowing for greater participation of industry, including small and medium-sized enterprises, and public and academic entities.

Research Fund for Coal and Steel: research programme and multiannual technical and financial guidelines

2025/0398(NLE) - 19/05/2026 - Text adopted by Parliament, 1st reading/single reading

The European Parliament adopted by 537 votes to 17, with 83 abstentions, a legislative resolution on the draft Council decision on the adoption of the Research Programme of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel, on the multiannual technical guidelines for this programme, on the multiannual financial guidelines for managing the assets of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel, and repealing Decisions 2003/77/EC and 2008/376/EC.

Parliament approved the Council draft.

This draft Council establishes the Research Programme of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel and lays down the objectives of the Programme and its budget, the multiannual technical guidelines for the implementation of the Research Programme and the multiannual financial guidelines for managing the European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) in liquidation and, on completion of the liquidation, the assets of the Research Fund for Coal and Steel.

The research programme:

- supports the **competitiveness of sectors related to the coal and steel industry** by providing support for collaborative research in those sectors, including on dual-use civil and military applications;

- supports **clean steel breakthrough technologies**, contributing to the objectives of climate neutrality in the Union, and reinforcing Union strategic autonomy across the steel value chain;

- supports research projects for managing the just transition of formerly operating coal mines or coal mines in the process of closure and related infrastructure and the regions in which they are located, particularly those facing significant social, economic or environmental challenges arising from the transition of the coal and steel sectors;

- promotes **valorisation and innovation**, including experimentation and piloting of new methods in order to strengthen the relevance of research results to the market and support their potential for scalable deployment. Research also promotes commercially viable and industrially scalable solutions.

The **financial envelope** of the Research Programme for the period 1 January 2027 to 31 December 2030 will consist of the following:

(a) any amounts of the annual allocation which were made available to the Research Fund for Coal and Steel as a result of the cancellation of budgetary commitments;

(b) any remaining assets and profits generated by remaining assets;

(c) the amounts of previous annual allocations not yet entered in the budget.

The financial envelope will be committed in its entirety through two work programmes covering the years 2027 to 2028 and 2029 to 2030. The work programmes will provide for yearly calls for proposals.

The draft decision sets out the multiannual technical **guidelines** for managing the assets.